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## Retraction Statement

Han X, Zhong Z, Kou J, Zheng Y, Liu Z., Jiang Y, Zhang Z, Gao Z, Cong L, Tian Y, Yang L, entitled „ROS Generated by Upconversion Nanoparticle-Mediated Photodynamic Therapy Induces Autophagy Via PI3K/AKT/ mTOR Signaling Pathway in M1 Peritoneal Macrophage“ [Cell Physiol Biochem 2018;48:1616–1627, DOI: 10.1159/000492283].

Herewith we withdraw our manuscript

In our examination, we found that there were some repeated fluorescence images in the figures (Fig.1C, Fig.3E, Fig.7C). Because the processed images were put in the same file and not categorized when drawing together leading to the repeated use of fluorescence images in different figures. In a rigorous and responsible manner, we have decided to withdraw this manuscript, and check the mistakes in the article carefully. Finally, we will repeat the problematic results to verify this conclusion.

We sincerely apologize for our mistake.

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